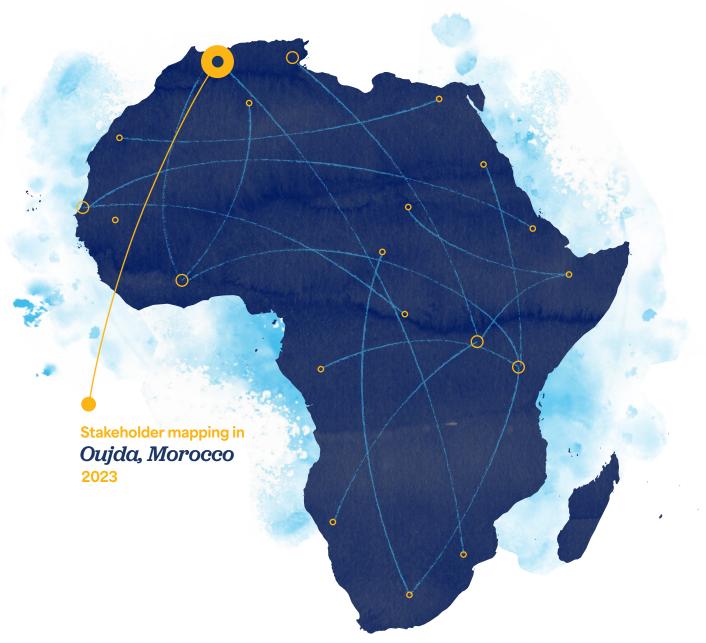
Equal Partnerships

African Intermediary Cities as Actors and Partners in Urban Migration Governance













Authors

Janina Stürner-Siovitz and Lasse Juhl Morthorst

Equal Partnerships

Africa is witnessing an ongoing transformation from rural to increasingly plural urban societies. While this transformation has been well-documented, the focus of scholarship and practice has been predominantly on human mobility towards and into major urban areas and capital cities. In contrast, intermediary cities, the in-between the rural and the metropolitan, have been largely absent in academic and policy debates. The Equal Partnerships project explores the opportunities and challenges of collaborative, urban migration governance in African intermediary cities. The project was jointly developed and is implemented by the Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nürnberg, the city network United Cities and Local Governments of Africa (UCLG Africa), the German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), and the social enterprise Samuel Hall. Supported by the Robert Bosch Stiftung, the project works in cooperation with six intermediary cities in East, North, and West Africa. Through participatory research, workshops, and networking formats, the project brings together local, national, and international actors to develop practical impulses and policy recommendations to co-shape multi-stakeholder partnerships for urban migration governance in African intermediary cities.









With the support of the



Acknowledgements

The authors would like to thank the municipality of Oujda and the Regional Council of the Oriental for their support and cooperation. Furthermore, we would like to express our gratitude to Rachida Saadi from the City of Oujda, Lionel Nzamba Nzamba from UCLG Africa and Brahim Tafza from the Centre d'Excellence Coaching Territorial in Oujda for sharing their knowledge and networks with us. We also thank all workshop participants and interviewees whose valuable insights and continued engagement were crucial to the production of this report. Finally, we thank Professor Petra Bendel for the wonderful cooperation in developing the Equal Partnerships project.

Layout and cover design

Cătălina Răileanu, Silvia Dobre, Quickdata

Stakeholder mapping

Description of the activities of stakeholders / actors

Name	Level of governance	Topic	Target groups	Partners
Public Actors				
Académie Régionale de l'Eduction et de Formation (AREF)	National ac- tor at region- al level	Education and training	Population with- in its area of competence in- cluding migrants	National ministry, other national agencies, Wilaya, regional council, local govern- ments, (I)NGOs
Agence de Développement Social (ADS)	National ac- tor at region- al level	Social affairs	Population with- in its area of competence in- cluding migrants	National ministry, other national agencies, Wilaya, regional council, local govern- ments, (I)NGOs
Agence Nationale de Promotion de l'Emploi et des Compétences (ANAPEC)	National ac- tor at region- al level	Employment and vocational training	Population with- in its area of competence in- cluding migrants	National ministry, other national agencies, Wilaya, regional council, local govern- ments, (I)NGOs
Commission Régionale des Droits de l'Homme de l'Oriental	Regional level	Human rights	Population with- in its area of competence in- cluding migrants	National govern- ment, regional council, Wilaya, local government, (I)NGOs

Commune d'Oujda, Service de Coopération et des Relations Internationales	Local level	Addressing local migration questions Promoting cityto-city cooperation on migration issues	Local population, including regular migrants, diaspora, Moroccan return migration	National government and national agencies (health, education, employment, social affairs), regional council, Wilaya, (I)NGOs, international organisations (e.g., IOM) and development agencies (e.g., Expertise France, GIZ, Enabel), University of Oujda
Conseil Régional de l'Oriental	Regional level	Migration and development Coordinating regional migration governance	Regional population, including regular migrants, diaspora, Moroccan return migration	National government, Wilaya, local governments, international organisations (e.g. IOM), development agencies (e.g., GIZ, Enabel, Expertise France, ACCD), (I) NGOs, migrant associations
Direction Régionale de la Culture	National ac- tor at region- al level	Culture	Population with- in its area of competence in- cluding migrants	National ministry, other national agencies, Wilaya, regional council, local govern- ments, (I)NGOs
Direction Régionale de la Jeunesse et des Sports	National ac- tor at region- al level	Youth Sport	Population with- in its area of competence in- cluding migrants	National ministry, other national agencies, Wilaya, regional council, local govern- ments, (I)NGOs
Direction Régionale de la Santé	National ac- tor at region- al level	Healthcare	Population with- in its area of competence in- cluding migrants	National ministry, other national agencies, Wilaya, regional council, local govern- ments, (I)NGOs

Nationale					
des Affaires level tion governance roccan diaspora, return migration other ministries, subnational government actors, (I)NGOs, international organisations (e.g., UN-Habitat, IOM, UNHCR) and development agencies, migrant associations Office de la Fromation National actor at regional leet de la Employment training Population with in its area of competence including migrants National ministry, of Interior) Wilaya (representative of the Ministry of Interior) Regional level Broad range of topics including migrants Population with in its area of competence including migrants National governments, (I)NGOs Wilaya (representative of the Ministry of Interior) Regional level Broad range of topics including migrants Population with in its area of competence including migrants National governments, (I) NGOs, international agencies, regional council, local governments, (I) NGOs, international organisations and develop-		tor at region-		in its area of competence in-	other national agencies, Wilaya, regional council, local govern-
Formation Professionnelle et de la Promotion du Travail (OFPTT) Wilaya (representative of the Ministry of Interior) Regional Promotion Other national agencies, Wilaya, regional council, local governments, (I) NGOs Population with in its area of competence in-cluding migrants In its area of competence in-cluding in its area of ernment and agencies, regional council, local governments, (I) NGOs Population with in its area of ernment and agencies, regional council, local governments, (I) NGOs, international organisations and develop-	des Affaires Etrangères, de la Coopération Africaine et des Marocains Résidants à		_	roccan diaspora,	other ministries, subnational gov- ernment actors, (I)NGOs, inter- national organ- isations (e.g., UN-Habitat, IOM, UNHCR) and development agencies, migrant
(representative of the Ministry of Interior) level topics including migration in its area of competence including migrants ernment and agencies, regional council, local governments, (I) NGOs, international organisations and develop-	Formation Professionnelle et de la Promotion du Travail	tor at region-	and vocational	in its area of competence in-	other national agencies, Wilaya, regional council, local govern-
	(representative of the Ministry	=	topics including	in its area of competence in-	ernment and agencies, region- al council, local governments, (I) NGOs, interna- tional organisa- tions and develop-

Civil society act	ors			
Ain Ghazal	Local level	Support to migrant women, victims of violence, pregnant women Temporary emergency housing	Female migrants, asylum seekers, refugees	National agencies (e.g. Entraide National), regional council, local government, international organisations (e.g., UN DESA, UNDP, IOM (human trafficking), Enabel), INGOs (e.g., Oxfam, CEFA), NGOs (e.g., GTP, OMDH, MS.2)
Almostakbal	Local level	Cultural rights First orientation	Migrants, asy- lum seekers, refugees	(I)NGOs
Al Wafae	Local level	Humanitarian assistance Education and vocational training Cultural integration Sensitization of migrants, NGOs, authorities	Migrants, asylum seekers, refugees	Wilaya, IOM (voluntary return), NGOs (e.g. GTP, MS.2, Pionniers du Change- ment), migrant communities
Association de Lutte contre le SIDA (ALCS)	National level	Healthcare	Local communities	National agencies, (I)NGOs
Association Marocaine de Planification Familial (AMPF)	National level	Sexual and repro- ductive health	Local communities	National agencies, (I)NGOs

Asticude	Regional level (main office in Nador)	Humanitarian assistance Legal aid Sensitization of migrants, NGOs, authorities	Migrants, asylum seekers, refugees	National agencies (healthcare sector, police), international organisations (e.g. IOM (sensitization campaigns), Enabel (DEPMOI)), regional council, (I)NGOs (e.g. CEFA), migrant communities
Cercle des Étudiants Africains du sud Sahara à Oujda (CETASSO)	Local level	Education Cultural integration	Students from sub-Saharan Africa	National agencies (e.g. Agence de développement de l'Oriental), re- gional council, Wilaya, University of Oujda, Coach- ing Territorial, private sector
Coaches territoriaux de la Région de l'Oriental/ Coaching territorial	Regional level with main office in Oujda	Capacity and net- work building for local and region- al governments including in the area of migration Capacity build- ing for migrants and intercultural activities	Migrants Local and regional governments	National agencies (Agence de développement de l'Oriental), regional council, local governments, (I)NGOs (e.g., ECHOS Communication, CEFA), University of Oujda, UCLG Africa
Comité Entraide Internationale (CEI)	National level	Humanitarian assistance Vocational training Assistance for voluntary return	Migrants, asylum seekers, refugees	
Comité Européen pour la Formation et l'Agriculture (CEFA)	Italian NGO with office at the local level		Migrants, diaspora	National agencies addressing health and education, regional council, Wilaya, Enabel (DEPOMI), NGOs (e.g. MS.2, FOO, Pionniers du changement), Eglise Saint Louis

Eglise Saint Louis	Local level	Humanitarian assistance Emergency accommodation	Migrants, asylum seekers, refugees	National agencies (e.g. Entraide National, OFPPT), Wilaya, international organisations (UNHCR, IOM), NGOs (e.g. GTP, OMDH, MS.2), hospitals, faith-based organisations (e.g. Brot für die Welt, Don Bosco)
Fondation Orient- Occident (FOO)	National level	Socio-economic integration of refugees (partnership with UNHCR) Education (partnership with UNICEF)	Refugees	International organisations (UN-HCR, UNICEF), NGOs (e.g. OMDH, AMAP (Association Marocaine a la promotion des petites entreprises), AMPF), schools
Maroc Solidarité Médico-Sociale (MS.2)	Local level	Healthcare, social support	Migrants, asylum seekers, refugees	Ministry of Health and its agen- cies, hospitals, international or- ganisations (e.g. IOM), INGOs (e.g. CEFA), lo- cal NGOs (e.g. GTP, Pionniers du Change- ment), migrant communities
Nibras	Local level	Education	Refugees	Schools, (I)NGOs (e.g. GTP)

Organisation Marocaine des Droits Humains (OMDH)	National level	Coordinator of the Protection Working Group (GTP) Partner agency of UNHCR Support to asylum seekers, referral to UNHCR Support to victims of human rights violations Sensitization of migrants, NGOs, authorities	Migrants, asylum seekers, refugees	National agencies (health care, judi- cial system, edu- cation), regional and local govern- ment, internation- al organisations (e.g. UNHCR), (I) NGOs (lead of GTP), University of Oujda
Pionniers du Changement pour le Développement et la Culture (PCDC)	Local level	Sensitization of migrants, NGOs, authorities Education Living together Intercultural dialogue	Migrants, asy- lum seekers, refugees	National agencies, regional and local government, in- ternational organ- isations, (I)NGOs (e.g. GTP, MS.2)

Academic actors				
Université Mohamed premier d'Oujda (Social Science Faculty and Law Faculty)	Local level	Education, Master programs, sum- mer schools	Students from Morocco and abroad	Regional council, local government, (I)NGOs (e.g. CEFA, OMDH), other universities in Morocco and abroad

International organisations and development agencies				
Catalan Agency for Development Cooperation (ACCD)	No local of- fice in Oujda	Protection des Migrants à l'Ori- ental (PROMO) - e.g., new mi- gration network envisaged by civil society actors in Oujda receives support	Migrants Local and re- gional authorities	National govern- ment, regional council, local gov- ernments, uni- versity of Oujda, NGOs
Enabel	Local office in Oujda	Déploiement des politiques migra- toires au niveau regional (Deploy- ment of migration policies at the regional level) DEPOMI	Migrants, Moroccan diaspora and returnees National agencies, regional council, local governments	National govern- ment, regional councils, local governments, (I) NGOs
Expertise France	Local office in Oujda	Programme Régional des Initiatives de la Migration (Regional Migration Initiatives Program) PRIM	Migrants, Moroccan diaspora and returnees National agen- cies, regional council, local governments	National govern- ment and national agencies (e.g. ANAPEC, OFPPT, health delegation), regional coun- cil, Wilaya, local governments, (I) NGOs
GIZ	No local office in Oujda	Renforcement des collectivités territoriales ma- rocaines dans l'amélioration des structures d'ac- cueil des migrants (Strengthening Moroccan local authorities in the improvement of reception structures for migrants)	Regional council, local governments	National government, regional councils, local governments, (I) NGOs

International National Initiative pour Migrants National governlevel, no un développement, regional **Organisation** Local and relocal office ment inclusif à government, lofor Migration gional authorities in Oujda but l'attention des cal governments, (IOM) participation migrant-e-s de other internationin GTP l'oriental (Initiative al organisations for an inclusive and development development reagencies, (I) garding migration NGOs, IOM is a in the Oriental strategic partner Region) of the GTP Accompagnement des conseils régionaux dans l'intégration de la migration au sein de leur planification locale (Supporting regional councils in integrating migration into their local planning activities) Making Migration Work for Sustainable Development (M4SD) Assisted voluntary return City-to-city cooperation **United Nations** National Children and Migrants, asy-National govlevel, no youth lum seekers and ernment, other **Children Fund** local office refugees international or-(UNICEF) in Oujda but ganisations and programs via development FOO agencies, (I)NGOs **United** National Registration and Asylum seekers National governlevel, no support for asyand refugees ment, regional **Nations High** local office lum seekers and council, local Commissioner in Oujda but refugees governments, for Refugees participation other internation-(UNHCR) in GTP al organisations and development agencies, (I)NGOs (e.g., OMDH, FOO), UNHCR is a strategic partner of the GTP

tnerships Actors and

African Intermediary Cities as Actors and Partners in Urban Migration Governance

Stakeholder mapping in Oujda, Morocco 2023









